

# **“Waves Go Round!” An Exploration and Investigation on the Functions, $y = \sin x$ and $y = \cos x$**

**Divina Browne and Cynthia Knowles**

Noyce Master Teachers

Rice University Mathematics Leadership Institute  
Eisenhower High School, Mathematics Department  
Houston, Texas

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Conference for the Advancement of Mathematics Teaching

# Goals of the Rice University Mathematics Leadership Institute

- Develop teacher leaders
- Expand teacher knowledge in mathematics and pedagogy, to develop highly qualified mathematics teachers





# Goals of the Rice University Mathematics Leadership Institute

- Develop highly qualified teachers who are willing to create and share innovative and effective teaching and learning activities



# Goals of the Rice University Mathematics Leadership Institute



- Provide instructional support to teachers through a network of high school teachers and college faculty members

# Goals of the Rice University Mathematics Leadership Institute

- Provide model mathematics classrooms, which demonstrate student engagement, rigorous learning opportunities, and the effective use of technology



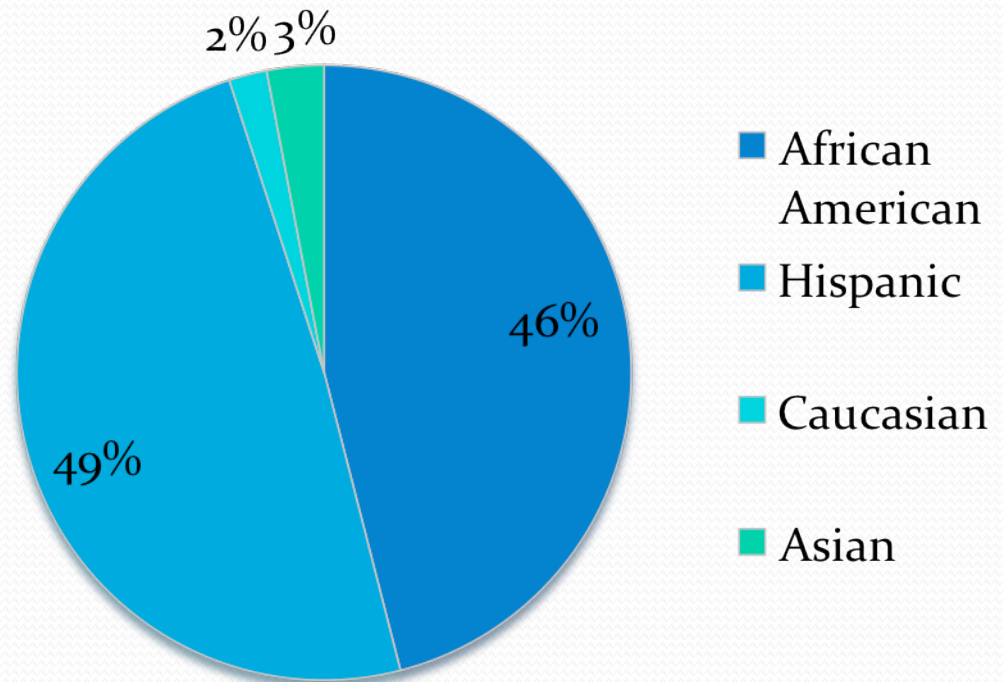


# Eisenhower Demographics

- Total Students: 1852
  - 10<sup>th</sup> Grade: 694
  - 11<sup>th</sup> Grade: 632
  - 12<sup>th</sup> Grade: 526



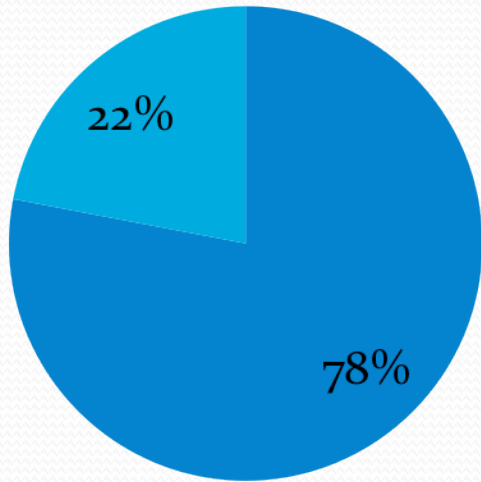
Ethnicity of Student Population





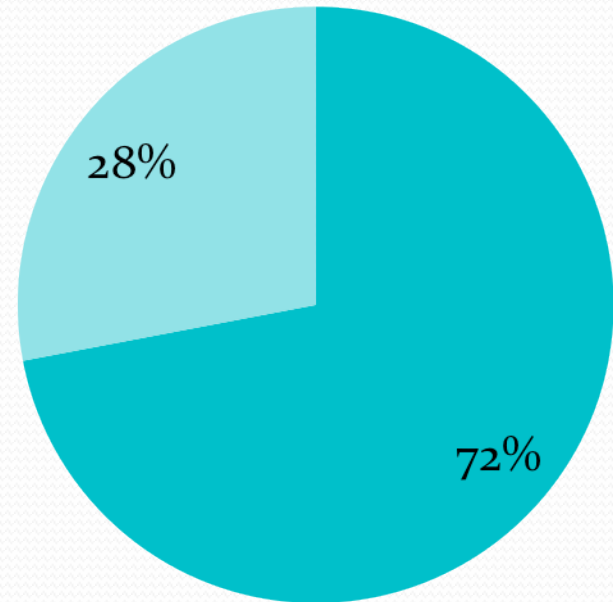
# Eisenhower Demographics

## Student Economic Status



- Economically Disadvantaged
- Not Economically Disadvantaged

## At-risk Students



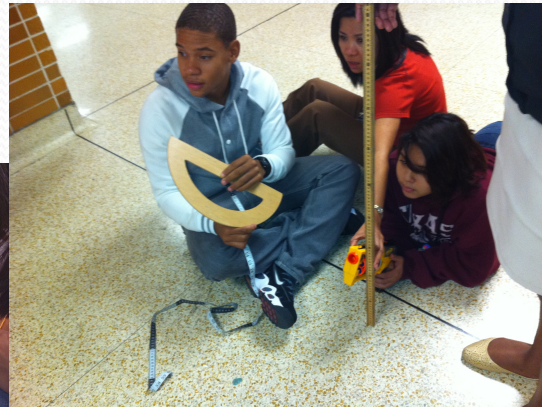
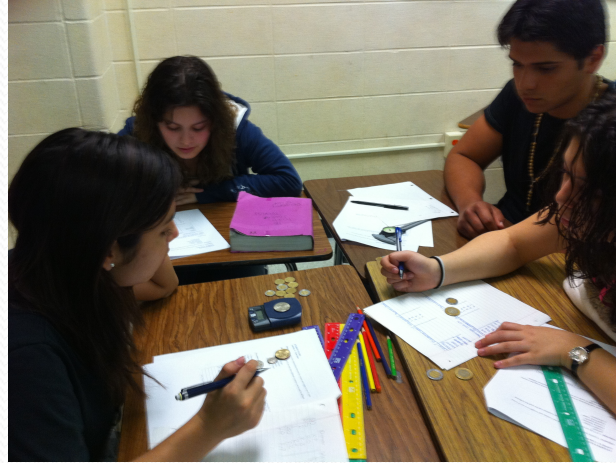
- At-risk
- Not at-risk

# Exploring Functions and other Mathematical Concepts



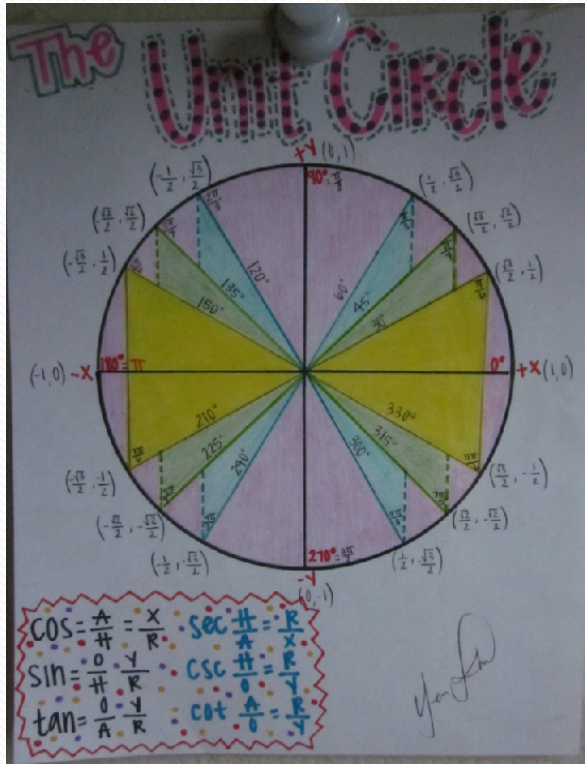


# Exploring Functions and other Mathematical Concepts



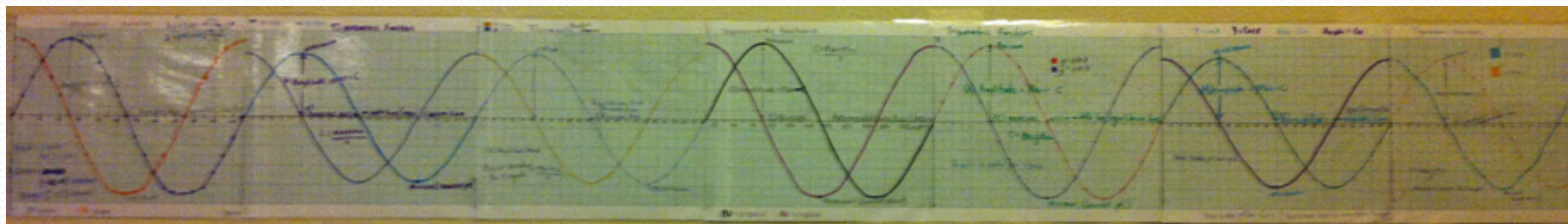
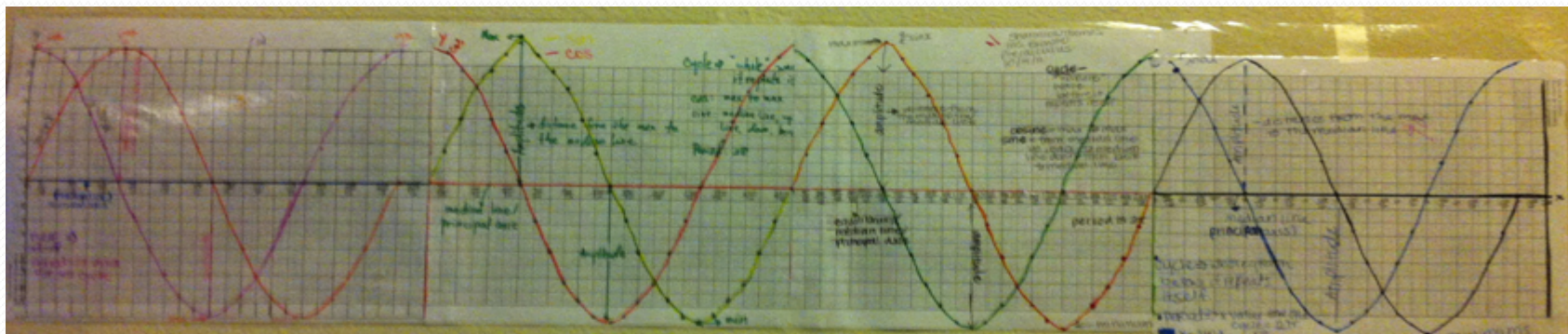
# Exploring Trigonometric Functions

## •The Unit Circle





# Graphing $y = \sin x$ and $y = \cos x$



Graphing\_Sine\_Cos  
ne

# Writing Trig Equations given graphs.

- When do I use the calculator?

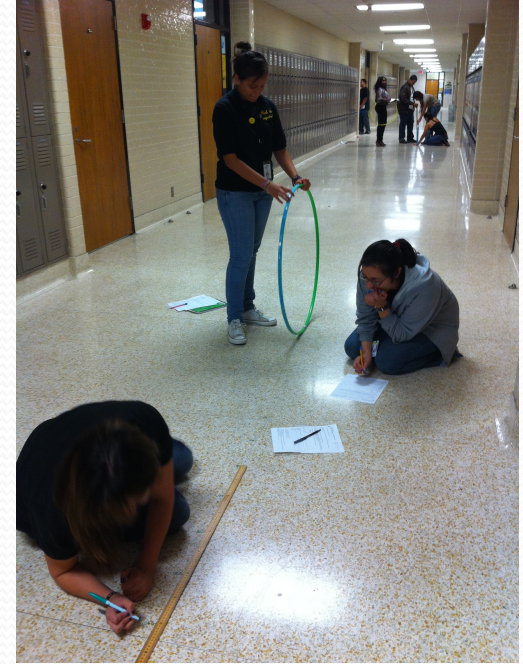


UofHGraphsSinCos

<http://www.online.math.uh.edu/Math1330/ch5/s52/index.html>



# Exploring the functions, $y = \sin x$ , & $y = \cos x$ with a rolling hula-hoop.



Exploring Trig  
Functions



Monthly Temperatures

# Incorporating the Internet

- Research Skills
- Data collection
- Students learn to search and use software they have not used before.



Elizabeth



Susie



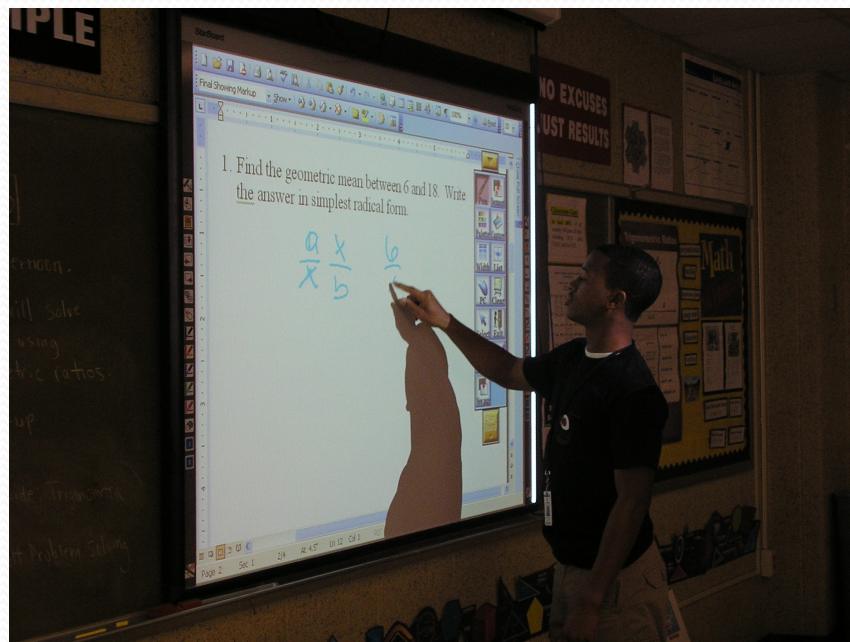
# Solving word problems on Trigonometric Functions. (IB) about the clock.



Clock Problem



Applications of Trig Functions



**Transforming the unit circle into  
the graphs of  
 $y = \sin x$  &  $y = \cos x$ .**

# **Unexpected (Great) Outcomes from the lesson**

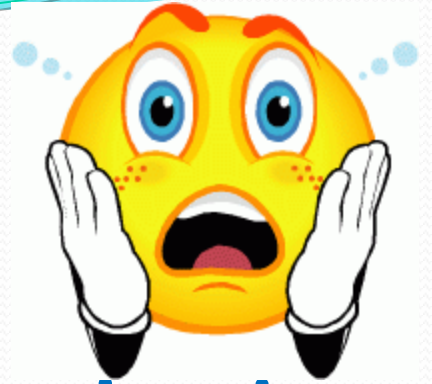
- **More concepts are explored, i.e. Cycloids**
- **More extension projects, i.e. sound, music (differentiated curriculum)**
- **More collaboration that leads to more independence**
- **Increased appreciation of more rigorous math content**

# Suggestions for incorporating exploratory lessons

- Do not feel compelled to revise your entire curriculum
- Just add it in.
- Students discover how concepts are interrelated and connected into a one big whole.
- *Relevance* is Theory translated into practice.
- *There's nothing like learning while having fun!*



# What about worksheets?!



## QR coded problems with scavenger hunt.



Trig Exercises



QR Codes



# How to generate QR code for trigonometric functions?

<http://qrcode.kaywa.com/>





# Ultimate Purpose of Teaching

The ultimate purpose of teaching is to equip the students with the skills and the desire to explore and investigate their world so they can be truly effective and efficient human beings.



# Thank you.

Contacts:

Divina Browne:

[dgbrowne@aldine.k12.tx.us](mailto:dgbrowne@aldine.k12.tx.us)

Cynthia Knowles:

[cKnowles@aldine.k12.tx.us](mailto:cKnowles@aldine.k12.tx.us)

This presentation is available on:

[www.epsilen.com/dgbrowne](http://www.epsilen.com/dgbrowne)

# Resources

- District Coordinator, AISD
- Precalculus with Trigonometry Functions and Applications, Paul A. Foerster. Addison-Wesley, © 1993, USA
- Mathematics for the international student. Mathematical Studies SL, Mal Coad, etc. Haese & Harris Publications, © 2004, Australia
- <http://www.online.math.uh.edu/Math1330/ch5/s52/index.html>
- <http://qrcode.kaywa.com/>